

## H51001 词语预习 Characters Preview for H51001

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- 1 快停了 will stop soon 雨伞 umbrella 男的是什么意思 what does the man mean
- 2 放弃 give up/quit 地址 address 坚持 insist/persist in 训练 drill/training
- 3 宴会 banquet 庆祝 celebrate 谈判 negotiation 送行 see.....off 出席 be present at  
加强 enforce/enhance/strengthen 招待 treatment 合作 cooperation
- 4 丈夫 husband 我们家那位 my husband/wife
- 5 没电了 out of battery 晚点了 delayed 单位 working unit/employer 降落 landing
- 6 商场 shopping mall 地铁 metro/subway/underground 有人定了 be reserved/occupied 这边请 come this way 最可能 most probably
- 7 4月中旬 mid-April 调研报告 research report
- 8 责备 blame/criticize 安慰 comfort 询问 ask 夸奖 praise 手术 surgical operation  
大概 probably 紧张 nervous 语气 tone/modal
- 9 洗澡 take a bath 动画片 cartoon
- 10 十分自信 complete self-confidence 没有把握 be not sure 来之不易 get with effort 把握 seize
- 11 生意 business/trade 宣传 propaganda/publicity 开发 develop 产品 product  
卖得很好 best seller
- 12 女的 the woman 提醒 remind 多亏 thanks to
- 13 顾客 client/buyer 味道怪 strange taste 川菜 Sichuan dish/food  
地道 authentic/typical 怪不得 no wonder
- 14 压力 pressure 争取拿金牌 Try to get the gold medal 往往 usually

发挥<sup>fā huī</sup> exert/play    正常的<sup>zhèngcháng de</sup> normal    水平<sup>shuǐpíng</sup> level    运动员<sup>yùndòngyuán</sup> sportsman/athlete

15 退休<sup>tuì xiū</sup> retired    当演员<sup>dāng yǎnyuán</sup> work as an actor    辞职<sup>cí zhí</sup> quit the job

16 车坏了<sup>chē huài le</sup> the car broke down    没赶上火车<sup>méi gǎnshàng huǒ chē</sup> fail to catch the train    航班<sup>hángbān</sup> flight    取消了<sup>qǔ xiāo</sup> canceled  
早该到了<sup>zǎo gāi dào le</sup> should have arrived    别提了<sup>bié tí le</sup> forget it    大雾<sup>dà wù</sup> heavy fog

17 理发师<sup>lǐ fà shī</sup> hair dresser    流行<sup>liú xíng</sup> popular    短发<sup>duǎn fà</sup> short hair    剪短<sup>jiǎn duǎn</sup> cut short    设计<sup>shè jì</sup> design

18 营养<sup>yíng yǎng</sup> nutrition    锻炼<sup>duàn liàn</sup> exercise    检查<sup>jiǎn chá</sup> examine    算了<sup>suàn le</sup> forget it/never mind

影响<sup>yǐng xiǎng</sup> influence

19 质量<sup>zhì liàng</sup> quality    再说吧<sup>zài shuō ba</sup> leave for later discussion    再谈<sup>zài tán</sup> further discussion

20 大夫<sup>dà fu</sup> doctor    身体很好<sup>shēn tǐ hěn hǎo</sup> very healthy    中医<sup>zhōng yī</sup> traditional Chinese medicine

失眠<sup>shī mián</sup> insomnia/sleepless

二

21 相机<sup>xiàng jī</sup> camera    照相<sup>zhào xiàng</sup> take photos    风景<sup>fēng jǐng</sup> scenery    后悔<sup>hòu huǐ</sup> regret    效果<sup>xiào guǒ</sup> effect

没法<sup>méi fǎ</sup> have no way/cannot    比<sup>bǐ</sup> compare

22 招聘<sup>zhāo pìn</sup> recruitment    不招人<sup>bù zhāo rén</sup> no person is wanted    录取<sup>lù qǔ</sup> enroll/accept

根据对话<sup>gēn jù duì huà</sup> according to the dialogue

23 银行<sup>yínháng</sup> bank    博物馆<sup>bó wù guǎn</sup> museum    办理<sup>bǎn lǐ</sup> handle/deal with    存钱<sup>cún qián</sup> deposit

取一个号<sup>qǔ yí gè hào</sup> get/take a number    就在这儿<sup>jiù zhè ér</sup> just here    稍等<sup>shāo děng</sup> wait a moment

24 司机<sup>sī jī</sup> driver    秘书<sup>mì shū</sup> secretary    电视台<sup>diàn shì tái</sup> TV station    包儿<sup>bāo ér</sup> parcel    发票<sup>fā piào</sup> invoice/bill

25 猜<sup>cāi</sup> guess    排球<sup>pái qiú</sup> volleyball    操场<sup>cāo chǎng</sup> sport ground    有空<sup>yǒu kōng</sup> have time/be free

26 领导<sup>lǐng dǎo</sup> leader    家人<sup>jiā rén</sup> family member    专家<sup>zhuān jiā</sup> specialist    班主任<sup>bān zhǔ rén</sup> the teacher in charge of

the class    科技<sup>kē jì</sup> science and technology    进步<sup>jìn bù</sup> progress    奖<sup>jiǎng</sup> reward/prize

肯定<sup>kěndìng</sup> positive/admit    鼓励<sup>gǔ lì</sup> encourage    取得成绩<sup>qǔ dé chéng jì</sup> achieve good results/achievement

27 登机 board 开车 drive a car 修 repair 速度 speed 高速公路 express way

安全 safety 争取 strive for/try to

28 缺少 be short of/lack 勇气 courage 资金 fund 紧张 not enough/limited

很了解 know very well 出版社 publishing house/press 恐怕 I am afraid 确定 be sure/confirm 能力 ability

29 做饭 make meal/cook 现金 cash 滑冰 skate 工程师 engineer 送 see sb. off

赶紧 quickly 客人 guest/visitor 公交站 bus stop 味道 taste 自信 self-confidence

麻辣豆腐 spicy tofu 哪项 which choice

30 下周一二 next Monday or Tuesday 情况 situation 成功 successful

恢复 recover 出院 out of hospital

31 接人 meet guest 游览 tourism/sightseeing 安排 arrangement 香港 Hong Kong

气温 weather temperature 大风 heavy wind 感冒 catch cold

32 多云 cloudy 下雪 snowy

33 夫妻 couple/wife and husband 同事 colleague 经理 manager 职工 staff/worker

挤公共汽车 crowd into bus 害怕 scare/fear 郊区 suburb/outskirt 不熟 not familiar

with 轻松 ease/relaxed 聊 chat/free talk 关系 relationship

34 看病 see a doctor 文件 document/file 郊区 suburb/outskirt 国外 abroad

出差 travel on duty

35 餐厅 restaurant 汽车站 bus station/stop

36 一个人 alone 毕业 graduate 一套房子 a set of house 房费 rent 省钱 money

saving 有个伴儿 have a companion/partner

37 方便 convenient 搬出去 move out (of the house) 太差 very bad

- 38 搬家<sup>bān jiā</sup> move house 上大学<sup>shàng dà xué</sup> go to university 合适的<sup>hé shì de</sup> suitable/proper
- 39 要求<sup>yāo qiú</sup> requirement 严格<sup>yán gé</sup> strict 疼爱<sup>téng ài</sup> love dearly 批评<sup>pī píng</sup> criticize 表扬<sup>biǎo yáng</sup> praise
- 40 嗓子<sup>sǎng zi</sup> throat/voice 经过<sup>jīng guò</sup> the whole event 嗓子疼<sup>sǎng zi téng</sup> sour throat 睁大眼睛<sup>zhēng dà yǎn jīng</sup> open the eyes wide 终于<sup>zhōng yú</sup> finally/at last 又说了一句<sup>yòu shuō le yí jù</sup> say one more word
- 意外<sup>yì wài</sup> surprise/unexpected 又加了一句<sup>yòu jiā le yí jù</sup> adding that 虽然<sup>suī rán</sup> though 道歉<sup>dào qiàn</sup> apologize
- 平时<sup>píng shí</sup> at usual time/usually
- 41 支持<sup>zhī chí</sup> support 教育得对<sup>jiào yù dé duì</sup> be correctly educated 指出<sup>zhǐ chū</sup> point out 一直<sup>yí zhí</sup> all the time/always
- 42 骄傲<sup>jiāo ào</sup> proud 愤怒<sup>fèn nù</sup> angry/raged 吃惊<sup>chī jīng</sup> shocked/surprised 满意<sup>mǎn yì</sup> satisfied
- 43 有效<sup>yǒu xiào</sup> effective 作用不大<sup>zuò yòng bù dà</sup> not so useful/functional 反对<sup>fǎn duì</sup> be against/disagree
- 垃圾<sup>lā jī</sup> rubbish 解决<sup>jiě jué</sup> solve 问题<sup>wèn tí</sup> problem/issue 垃圾桶<sup>lā jī tǒng</sup> rubbish can
- 现象<sup>xiàn xiàng</sup> phenomenon 仍然<sup>réng rán</sup> still 严重<sup>yán zhòng</sup> serious 提出<sup>tí chū</sup> put forward/raise
- 乱扔垃圾<sup>luàn rēng lā jī</sup> littering 罚金<sup>fá jīn</sup> fine/the money fined 实行后<sup>shí xíng hòu</sup> after implementation/put into effect 收效不大<sup>shōu xiào bù dà</sup> little effect 巡逻<sup>xún luó</sup> patrol 明显<sup>míng xiǎn</sup> obvious/clear 主意<sup>zhǔ yì</sup> idea
- 电动<sup>diàn dòng</sup> electric/driven by electricity 感应器<sup>gǎn yīng qì</sup> sensor 丢进<sup>diū jìn</sup> throw into 反应<sup>fǎn yīng</sup> reaction
- 录音机<sup>lù yīn jī</sup> recorder 播出<sup>bō chū</sup> play 内容<sup>nèi róng</sup> content 不论<sup>bú lùn</sup> whether 远近<sup>yuǎn jìn</sup> far or near
- 因此<sup>yīn cǐ</sup> so/therefore/thus
- 44 笑话<sup>xiào huà</sup> joke 玩具<sup>wán jù</sup> toy
- 45 价值<sup>jià zhí</sup> value 50元<sup>50 yuán</sup> 15yuan 换<sup>huàn</sup> change/exchange